

APA 7 CITATION TEMPLATE

BOOKS

_____, _____ . (_____) . _____ .
Author's last name Author's first initial (Year Published). *Book Title.*

_____.
Publisher.

Example:

Stoneman, R. (2008). *Alexander the Great: A Life in Legend*. Yale University Press.

ARTICLE OR CHAPTER IN EDITED BOOK

_____, _____ . (_____) . _____ .
Author's last name Author's first initial (Year Published). Title of chapter.

_____, _____ (pp. _____) . _____ .
In Editor & Editor (Eds.), *Title of work* Pages of chapter Publisher

Example:

Melville, H. (1989). Hawthorne and his mosses. In N. Baym & C.J. Rushton (Eds.), *The Norton anthology of American literature* (pp. 12-34). Norton & Company.

E-BOOKS FROM A DATABASE

_____, _____ . (_____) . _____ .
Author's last name First Initial, Middle Initial (Year Published). *Book title.*

_____.
Publisher Name. DOI or URL

Example

Clark, M. & Phelan, J. (2020). *Debating rhetorical narratology: On the synthetic, mimetic, and thematic aspects of narrative*. The Ohio University Press. <https://doi.org/10.26818/9780814214282>

ARTICLE FROM AN ONLINE PERIODICAL

_____, _____ . (_____) . _____ .
Author's last name First initial (Year). Title of article.

_____, _____, _____ . _____
Title of Periodical, Vol., page range DOI

Example:

Drollinger, T., (2006). Development and validation of the active empathetic listening scale. *Psychology and Marketing*, 23(2), 161-180. <https://doi.org/10/1002/mar.20105>

WEBSITES

Group/organization OR author (last name, First initial).

(_____) • _____ • _____
(Year, Month Date Published). *Title of page.* Site name (if dif. than author)

URL

Example:

American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. (2019, November 21). *Justice served: Case closed for over 40 dogfighting victims.* <https://www.asPCA.org/news/justice-served-case-closed-over-40-dogfighting-victims>

YOUTUBE VIDEO OR VIDEO BLOG ENTRY

_____, _____ • [_____] • (_____, _____).
Author's last name, First initial. [Username]. (year, month date).

_____ [Video file]. _____ • _____
Title of video Streaming service. URL

Example:

Andrews, Mark. [PBSoffbook]. (2013, October 3). *How to be creative* [Video file].
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=weIQithC3Ks>

PICTURES/DIGITAL IMAGE

_____, _____ • (_____) • _____
Author's last name First initial (Year of publication).

_____ [Photograph]. _____ • URL
Title of photograph

Example:

O'Shea, P. (Photographer). (2010). *Sea smoke on Lake Michigan* [Photograph]. *New York Times*.
<https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2019/world/year-in-pictures.html>